

zuinigies	frugally, hesitantly	zwak	weak
zullen	irr var (future auxiliary)	zwakjes	weakly
zus(sen), de	sister	zwemmen	3b to swim
zusje(s), het	(younger) sister	zwemster(s), de	woman swimmer
zuur	sour	zweren	misc to swear
zwaar	heavy	zwijgen	1 to be silent

Index

- aan 't—zijn** 15.2.1
action verb 14.1.1, 14.5, 23.1
adjective: attributive 7.1, 7.2
adjective endings 7.1.1 ff
adverb 7.3, 15.1, 22.2
adverb **niet** 5.5.1, 14.3, 16.1.3, 20.5
adverb of place 21.3.2
adverb of time 10.5.4
affirmative sentence 5.6
agent 23.1
als, toen 18.2.3
antecedent 18.3
articles: definite, indefinite 4.1, 4.2
aspectual meanings 24.1
assimilation 1.4
attributive adjective 7.1, 7.2
bezig zijn te 15.2.1

capitalization 10.3
cardinal numbers 10.1
clause: main, dependent 18.2.1, 20.1.1
clock 10.5.1
closed syllable 2.1 ff
colloquial speech 16.3
command 6.5, 20.2.3
common gender 4.1.1
comparison 7.4
compounding 25.1
conditional phrase 14.1.2, 20.2.4
conjugate 5.3, 6.1 ff, 12.1, 12.3,
 20.1 ff
conjunctions; coordinating, subordinating
 18.1, 18.2
consonants 1.3, 11.2.1
continuous actions 15.2
coordinating conjunctions 18.1
currency 10.4.1

dates 10.3
days of the week 10.3

definite article 4.1
definite, indefinite 4.1 ff
demonstratives 4.3
dependent clause 17.2.3, 18.2.1 ff
derivation: *see* suffixes, prefixes
die 4.3, 5.2, 8.2, 18.3
diminutives, diminutive adjectives 3.2,
 22.1 ff
diphthongs 1.2

e ending 7.1 ff
easily confused pairs of verbs 24.3
en ending 2.3, 3.1, 5.3, 7.2.1
endings 5.3, 6.1, 7.1.1, 7.2.1, 9.2,
 11.2
er: plus preposition 8.1.1, 19.4, 21.2,
 21.3

familiar, formal pronouns 5.1
familiar speech 16.3
formal language 16.3
future 15.1 ff

gaan 15.1.2, 24.1.1
gaan as future: aspectual meaning
 15.1.2
geen 17.2.1, 20.5.3
gender: masculine, feminine, common,
 neuter 4.1
gender of diminutives 4.1.1, 22.1

half hour 10.5.1, 10.5.2
hebben 6.4, 12.3, 24.1.3
hun, hen 8.1.2

idiomatic usages 24.2
imperative 6.5, 20.2.3
impersonal passive 23.5
inanimate 8.1.1
indefinite article 4.2
indefinite pronoun 7.2.1, 8.5

- infinitive 5.3, 11.2.1, 12.2.3, 15.4, 17.2.1
 inseparable prefixes 17.3 ff
 International Phonetic Alphabet 1.1 ff
 inversion 20.2
 irregular verbs 6.2 ff, 13.1 ff
kennen and weten 24.3.1
krijgen 24.1.3
laten 14.5, 14.6
linker, rechter 7.2.1.3
 main clause 5.6, 20.1.1 ff
 measurement 10.4.2
 modal auxiliaries 14.1 ff, 23.4
 modal auxiliaries: independent 14.4
 modals with *van* 14.2
 months of the year 10.3
 negation 5.5.1, 14.3, 16.1.3, 20.5
 negation of modals 14.3
 neuter gender 4.1
niet 5.5.1, 14.3, 16.1.3, 20.5 ff
 noun: neuter singular 4.1 ff
 numbers: cardinal, ordinal 10.1 ff
 object 8.1 ff
 object: direct, indirect 8.3
 open syllable 2.1 ff
 ordinal numbers 10.2
 participle, past 11.3, 12.2, 12.4, 13.1 ff, 14.1, 23.1
 participle, present 15.3
 particles 16.1 ff
 particles in imperative 16.1.1
 partitive meaning 21.1.5
 passive: tenses 23.2
 passive construction 23.1
 passive voice: use 23.6
 past perfect tense 13.2, 13.3.3, 17.2.4
 past tense 11.1 ff, 12.1 ff, 13.1 ff
 personal endings 5.1
 personal pronouns 5.1 ff
 plural, noun 3.1 ff, 4.1.2
 plural, verb 5.3
 possessive adjective 9.1 ff
 possessive construction with *van* 9.3.2
 possessive pronouns 9.3
 prefixes, separable and inseparable 17.1 ff
 prefixes, unstressed 11.3, 12.4, 17.3
 preposition 10.5.2, 10.5.3, 18.3.3, 19.1 ff
 preposition: *er* 19.4, 21.2, 21.3
 preposition associated with noun, adjective 19.3, 19.5
 preposition following verb 13.4, 19.2
 prepositional compounds 19.4, 21.2
 prepositional phrase 20.1.2
 present perfect 11.4, 17.2.4
 present tense 5.3
 progressive 5.5, 15.2.1
 pronoun, object 8.1 ff, 9.5
 pronoun, subject 5.1, 9.5
 pronouns, personal 5.1 ff
 pronunciation 1.1 ff, 10.1.1, 11.2.2, 22.1.4
 questions 5.5
 question-word question 18.2.4, 20.1.3, 21.3.3
 reflexive 8.4
 relative pronouns 18.3, 21.2.4
 second position 20.1 ff
 separable prefixes 17.1 ff
 simple past 11.2, 12.1
 spelling 2.1 ff, 5.4, 10.1.1
 spoken language 16.3
 stem 6.1, 11.2, 12.2
 stem, vowel changes 12.2
 stress 1.5, 17.1, 25.3
 stress shift in derivation 25.3
 strong verbs 2.1 ff, 12.1 ff
 subject 5.1
 subject pronoun 5.1, 23.1
 subordinating conjunctions 18.2
 suffix 25.2
 superlative 7.4, 7.5
 syllable: closed, open 2.1 ff
te plus infinitive 14.6, 14.7, 17.2.5, 23.5.3
te with separable verb 17.2.5
 telling time 10.5
 tenses: present, past, present perfect, future 11.1 ff, 12.1 ff, 13.1 ff
 tenses, use of 13.3
 tenses in passive voice 23.2
toch 16.1, 16.1.4
 tongs construction 20.1.2
 twenty-four hour system 10.5.5
u and jij 5.1.1, 6.5
 unaspirated 1.3
 unstressed 5.1, 8.1, 9.1
 use of diminutive 22.3
 use of passive 23.6

vallen 24.2.2
verb 5.3 and passim
verb, place in sentence 5.6, 14.1.1,
 17.2.2, 20.1 ff
verbal prefix: unstressed 11.3, 17.3
verbs: weak, strong 11.1
verbs *doen, gaan, slaan, staan, zien* 6.2
verliezen, vergeten 12.2.2
vowel, neutral 1.1.5
vowel quality, quantity 1.1.4
vowels 1.1
vowels, front-rounded 1.1.1

wat 18.3.5
weak verbs 11.1 ff
word formation 25.1 ff
word order 5.6, 11.4, 14.1.1, 16.2,
 18.2.1, 18.2.2, 20.1 ff
written language 16.3
yes-no question 5.5, 20.2.1

zijn 6.4, 11.4, 12.3, 24.1.4
zitten 24.2.1
zullen 15.1 ff