

Contents

Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	I
0.1 The Dutch language	1
Chapter 1 Pronunciation	6
1.1 Vowels	6
1.2 Diphthongs	9
1.3 Consonants	10
1.4 Assimilation	13
1.5 Stress	14
Chapter 2 Spelling	15
2.1 Spelling rules: closed and open syllables	15
2.2 The relationship between <i>f</i> and <i>v</i> , <i>s</i> and <i>z</i>	18
2.3 Pronunciation of the ending <i>-en</i>	20
Chapter 3 The plural	23
3.1 The plural in <i>-en</i>	23
3.2 The plural in <i>-s</i>	25
3.3 Other plurals	26
Chapter 4 Articles and demonstratives	28
4.1 The definite article	28
4.2 The indefinite article	29
4.3 Demonstratives	30

Chapter 5	Personal pronouns and the verb	33
5.1	Subject forms	33
5.2	Use of pronouns	34
5.3	Present tense	35
5.4	Spelling	36
5.5	Yes/no questions	36
5.6	Word order in the Dutch sentence	38
Chapter 6	The verb; <i>hebben</i> and <i>zijn</i> and the imperative	41
6.1	Verbs with stems ending in <i>-t</i> or <i>-d</i>	41
6.2	The verbs <i>gaan</i> , <i>staan</i> , <i>slaan</i> , <i>doen</i> , <i>zien</i>	42
6.3	The verb <i>komen</i>	42
6.4	The verbs <i>hebben</i> and <i>zijn</i>	43
6.5	The imperative	44
6.6	By the way	44
Chapter 7	Adjectives, adverbs and comparison	46
7.1	Adjectives	46
7.2	Exceptions	48
7.3	Adverbs	52
7.4	Comparison of adjectives and adverbs	52
7.5	The superlative used as an adverb	54
Chapter 8	Object pronouns, reflexives and indefinite pronouns	56
8.1	Object pronouns used for the object of a verb	56
8.2	Subject or object pronoun <i>die</i>	58
8.3	A sentence with two objects: direct and indirect	59
8.4	Reflexive pronouns	60
8.5	Indefinite pronouns	61
Chapter 9	Possessive adjectives and pronouns	65
9.1	Possessive adjectives	65
9.2	Adjective endings after possessives	67
9.3	Possessive pronouns	68
9.4	Table of all pronouns in Dutch	71

Chapter 10	Numbers and dates, currency and measurement, telling the time	72
10.1	Cardinal numbers	72
10.2	Ordinal numbers	74
10.3	Dates	75
10.4	Units of currency, measures and time	77
10.5	Telling the time	80
Chapter 11	The past tense: “weak” verbs	86
11.1	Weak and strong verbs	86
11.2	Simple past of weak verbs	86
11.3	The past participle	89
11.4	The present perfect	91
Chapter 12	The past tense: “strong” verbs	93
12.1	Simple past of strong verbs	93
12.2	Vowel changes in the stem	93
12.3	Conjugation with <i>hebben</i> or <i>zijn</i> ?	96
12.4	Past participle without <i>-ge</i>	99
Chapter 13	Some irregular verbs; the past perfect tense	100
13.1	Irregular verbs	100
13.2	Past perfect tense	102
13.3	Use of the tenses	102
13.4	Verb plus preposition	105
Chapter 14	Modal auxiliaries, verbs plus infinitive	107
14.1	Modal auxiliaries	107
14.2	The constructions <i>mogen van</i> , <i>moeten van</i> and <i>niet hoeven van</i>	110
14.3	Negation of modals	111
14.4	Independent use of modals	112
14.5	<i>laten</i> and other verbs used in association with an infinitive	113

14.6	Modal verbs, <i>laten</i> and other verbs with (<i>te</i>) + infinitive in past tenses	114
14.7	<i>te</i> + infinitive	116
Chapter 15 The future, the continuous, the present participle and the infinitive		117
15.1	The future	117
15.2	The continuous	120
15.3	The present participle	123
15.4	The infinitive	123
Chapter 16 Colloquial speech and writing		125
16.1	Particles	125
16.2	Word order and combinations of particles	131
16.3	Spoken language versus written language	133
Chapter 17 Separable and inseparable prefixes		135
17.1	Stressed separable prefixes	135
17.2	Separable verbs in the sentence	136
17.3	Inseparable prefixes	139
17.4	Stressed inseparable prefixes	139
Chapter 18 Conjunctions and relative pronouns		141
18.1	Coordinating conjunctions	141
18.2	Subordinating conjunctions	141
18.3	Relative pronouns	146
Chapter 19 Prepositions		149
19.1	Most commonly used prepositions	149
19.2	Verb + preposition	153
19.3	Noun or adjective + preposition	157
19.4	<i>er</i> + preposition	158
19.5	Preposition follows noun	158
Chapter 20 Word order: position of the verb in the sentence		161
20.1	The conjugated part of the verb in second position	161
20.2	The conjugated part of the verb in first position	164

20.3	The conjugated part of the verb in final position	166
20.4	Restating the three positions	167
20.5	The negating adverb <i>niet</i>	168
Chapter 21	The word <i>er</i>, prepositional compounds	172
21.1	Functions of <i>er</i>	172
21.2	<i>er</i> + preposition	175
21.3	Special cases involving <i>er</i> + preposition	177
Chapter 22	Diminutives	181
22.1	Forms of the diminutive	181
22.2	Diminutives as adverbs	184
22.3	Using the diminutive	185
Chapter 23	The passive voice	187
23.1	The passive construction	187
23.2	Tenses in the passive	188
23.3	Passive and non-passive	189
23.4	Modal verbs	190
23.5	Impersonal passive	191
23.6	When is the passive voice used?	193
Chapter 24	Idiomatic usages of some common verbs	195
24.1	Aspectual meanings of some verbs	195
24.2	Idiomatic usages	198
24.3	Some easily confused pairs	200
Chapter 25	Word formation and derivation	205
25.1	Compounding	205
25.2	Derivation by suffix	206
25.3	Stress shift in derivation	209
25.4	Derivation by prefix	209
Chapter 26	Three stories	211
26.1	<i>Slenterfietsen</i>	211
26.2	<i>Frites</i>	214
26.3	<i>Na afloop</i>	217